

PLANTS COLLECTED IN MONTANA DURING THE LEWIS & CLARK EXPEDITION

and housed in the LEWIS & CLARK HERBARIUM at the Academy of Natural Sciences in Philadelphia

<u>SCIENTIFIC NAME</u>	<u>COMMON NAME</u>	<u>DATE COLLECTED</u>	<u>PLACE COLLECTED</u>
<i>Atriplex gardneri</i> (<i>A. nuttallii</i>)	Gardner's saltbush	July 20, 1806	Lewis: below forks of Marias River, Toole County
<i>Balsamorhiza sagittata</i>	arrow-leaf balsamroot	July 7, 1806	Lewis: Lewis & Clark Pass, Lewis & Clark County
<i>Dalea</i> (<i>Petalostemon</i>) <i>purpurea</i>	purple prairie clover	July 22, 1806	Lewis: Camp Disappointment, Cut Bank Creek, Glacier County
<i>Dasiphora</i> (<i>Potentilla</i>) <i>fruticosa</i>	shrubby cinquefoil	July 6, 1806	Lewis: "Prairie of the Knobs", Ovando Valley, Powell County
<i>Elaeagnus commutata</i>	American silverberry	July 6, 1806	Lewis: "Prairie of the Knobs", Ovando Valley, Powell County
<i>Euphorbia marginata</i>	snow-on-the-mountain	July 28, 1806	Clark: along the Yellowstone River, Rosebud County
<i>Gaillardia aristata</i>	blanket flower	July 7, 1806	Lewis: west of Lewis & Clark Pass, Powell-Lewis & Clark Co.
<i>Hesperostipa</i> (<i>Stipa</i>) <i>comata</i>	needle-and-thread grass	July 8, 1806	Lewis: between the Dearborn and Sun Rivers, Lewis & Clark County, or Clark: Beaverhead River, Beaverhead County
<i>Hordeum jubatum</i>	foxtail barley	July 12, 1806	Lewis: on White Bear Island, Missouri River, Cascade County
<i>Iris missouriensis</i>	Rocky Mountain iris	July 5 or 6, 1806	Lewis: "Prairie of the Knobs", Ovando Valley, Powell County
<i>Juniperus communis</i> var. <i>depressa</i>	common juniper	July 7, 1806	Lewis: Lewis & Clark Pass, Lewis & Clark County, or Clark: Gibbons Pass area, Ravalli-Beaverhead County line
<i>Lewisia rediviva</i>	bitterroot	July 1 or 2, 1806	Lewis: along Lolo Creek near Traveler's Rest, Missoula County
<i>Linum lewisii</i>	Lewis's blue flax	July 9, 1806	Lewis: vicinity of Sun River, Lewis & Clark-Cascade County, or Clark: Camp Fortunate, Beaverhead County
<i>Lonicera involucrata</i>	twin-berry honeysuckle	July 7, 1806	Lewis: along Blackfoot River, Lewis & Clark County, or Clark: Big Hole Valley, Beaverhead County
<i>Lupinus argenteus</i>	silvery lupine	July 7, 1806	Lewis: along Blackfoot River to Lewis & Clark Pass, Lewis & Clark County
<i>Lupinus sericeus</i>	silky lupine	July 7, 1806	Lewis: possibly along Blackfoot River west of Lewis & Clark Pass, Lewis & Clark County
<i>Mimulus guttatus</i>	common monkeyflower	July 4, 1806	Lewis: Blackfoot River, Missoula County
<i>Oenothera cespitosa</i>	gumbo evening primrose	July 17, 1806	Lewis: Great Falls area, Cascade County
<i>Orthocarpus tenuifolius</i>	thin-leaved owl clover	July 1 or 2, 1806	Lewis: Bitterroot Valley near Traveler's Rest, Missoula County
<i>Oxytropis besseyi</i>	Bessey's locoweed	July 6, 1806	Lewis: along the Blackfoot River, Powell County
<i>Pedicularis cystopteridifolia</i>	fern-leaf lousewort	July 6, 1806	Lewis: along the Blackfoot River, Powell County

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<i>Pedicularis groenlandica</i>	elephanthead pedicularis	July 6, 1806	Lewis: along the Blackfoot River, Powell County
<i>Philadelphus lewisii</i>	Lewis's mockorange; syringa	July 4, 1806	Lewis: along the Clark Fork River, Missoula County
<i>Populus balsamifera</i> ssp. <i>trichocarpa</i>	black cottonwood	July 1 or 2, 1806	Lewis: Bitterroot River near Traveler's Rest, Missoula County
<i>Purshia tridentata</i>	bitterbrush	July 6, 1806	Lewis: "Prairie of the Knobs", Ovando Valley, Powell County
<i>Ribes aureum</i>	golden currant	July 29, 1805	Lewis: vicinity of Three Forks, Gallatin County
<i>Sarcobatus vermiculatus</i>	greasewood	July 20, 1806	Lewis: probably along Marias River, Toole County
<i>Sedum stenopetalum</i>	yellow stonecrop	July 1 or 2, 1806	Lewis: vicinity of Traveler's Rest, Missoula County
<i>Sphaeralcea coccinea</i>	scarlet globemallow	July 20, 1806	Lewis: along Marias River, Toole County
<i>Trifolium microcephalum</i>	littlehead clover	July 1 or 2, 1806	Lewis: Bitterroot Valley near Traveler's Rest, Missoula County
<i>Zigadenus elegans</i>	mountain death camas	July 7, 1806	Lewis: Blackfoot River west of Lewis & Clark Pass, Lewis & Clark County

LEWIS & CLARK PLANTS PROBABLY COLLECTED IN MONTANA BUT LOST

<i>Allium textile</i>	textile onion	date unknown	upper Missouri River
<i>Angelica</i> sp., probably <i>A. dawsonii</i>	Dawson's angelica	September 3, 1805	the label is extant; flowering material gathered on Lost Trail Pass on the Idaho-Montana border, Missoula County
<i>Mimulus lewisii</i>	Lewis's monkeyflower	August 12, 1805	probably on Trail Creek ascending Lemhi Pass, Beaverhead County
<i>Phyllodoce empetriformis</i>	red mountain heather	date unknown	mountains of Idaho or in the Bitterroot Mountains, Montana
<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i> var. <i>laevigatus</i>	common snowberry	maybe Aug. 13, 1805 or: July, 1806	journals remark on the fruit; may have collected seeds/specimen or: Lewis on the Missouri River
<i>Symphoricarpos occidentalis</i>	Western snowberry	maybe August, 1806	between Mussellshell River and South Dakota-Nebraska line

SOURCES:

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