

LEWIS & CLARK PLANTS COLLECTED ELSEWHERE THAT OCCUR IN MONTANA

SCIENTIFIC*	L & C MATERIAL**	COMMON
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>		yarrow
<i>Allium geayeri</i>		Geyer's onion
<i>Amsinckia menziesii</i>		Menzies' fiddleneck
<i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i>		Western serviceberry
<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	not extant T	big bluestem
<i>Anemone canadensis</i>		meadow anemone
<i>Anemone piperi</i>		Piper's anemone
<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>		bearberry; kinnikinnick
<i>Argentina (Potentilla) anserina</i>		common silverweed
<i>Artemisia campestris</i>	not extant	northern wormwood
<i>Artemisia cana</i>		silver sage
<i>Artemisia dracunculus</i>		tarragon; silky wormwood
<i>Artemisia frigida</i>		fringed sagewort
<i>Artemisia longifolia</i>		long-leaved sage
<i>Artemisia ludoviciana</i>		prairie sagewort
<i>Aster eatonii</i>		Eaton's aster
<i>Aster oblongifolius</i>		aromatic aster
<i>Astragalus canadensis</i>		Canada milkvetch
<i>Astragalus crassicaarpus</i>	not extant T	ground plum
<i>Astragalus missouriensis</i>		Missouri milkvetch
<i>Astragalus tenellus</i>	not extant	pulse milkvetch
<i>Atriplex canescens</i>		four-wing saltbush
<i>Berberis (Mahonia) aquifolium</i>		shiny Oregon grape
<i>Calochortus elegans</i>		elegant sego lily; cat's ear mariposa
<i>Calypso bulbosa</i>		fairy slipper
<i>Calystegia sepium</i> (not native)	not extant T	hedge bindweed
<i>Camassia quamash</i>		blue camas
<i>Camissonia subacaulis</i>		long-leaf suncup
<i>Ceanothus sanguineus</i>		redstem ceanothus
<i>Ceanothus velutinus</i>		buckbrush; mountain balm
<i>Cerastium arvense</i>		field chickweed
<i>Chrysothamnus viscidiflorus</i>		green rabbitbrush
<i>Clarkia pulchella</i>		ragged robbin; elkhorns
<i>Claytonia lanceolata</i>		Western springbeauty
<i>Claytonia (Montia) perfoliata</i>		miner's lettuce
<i>Claytonia (Montia) sibirica</i>		candyflower
<i>Clematis hirsutissima</i>		vaseflower, sugarbowl
<i>Cleome serrulata</i>		Rocky Mountain bee plant
<i>Collinsia parviflora</i>		blue-eyed Mary
<i>Collomia linearis</i>		narrow-leaved collomia
<i>Coreopsis tinctoria</i>		plains coreopsis
<i>Corispermum hyssopifolium</i>	not extant	hyssop-leaved tickseed
<i>Cornus canadensis</i>		bunchberry
<i>Crataegus douglasii</i>		black hawthorn

<i>Dalea candida</i>	not extant	white prairie clover
<i>Dryopteris carthusiana</i>		mountain wood fern
<i>Echinacea angustifolia</i>	not extant T	narrow-leaved purple coneflower
<i>Elymus canadensis</i>	not extant T	Canada wildrye
<i>Elymus virginicus</i>	not extant T	Virginia wildrye
<i>Equisetum arvense</i>		field horsetail
<i>Ericameria (Chrysothamnus) nauseosa</i>		common rabbitbrush
<i>Erigeron compositus</i>		cut-leaved fleabane
<i>Eriophyllum lanatum</i>		Oregon sunshine; woolly sunflower
<i>Erysimum capitatum</i> var. <i>purshii</i> (<i>E. asperum</i>)		Western wallflower
<i>Erythronium grandiflorum</i>		glacier lily; fawn lily
<i>Festuca idahoensis</i>		Idaho fescue
<i>Frangula purshiana</i> (<i>Rhamnus purshiana</i>)		Cascara false buckthorn
<i>Fritillaria pudica</i>		yellow bell
<i>Geum triflorum</i>		prairie smoke
<i>Grindelia squarrosa</i>		curly-cup gumweed
<i>Gutierrezia sarothrae</i>		broom snakeweed
<i>Holodiscus discolor</i>		creambush ocean spray
<i>Ipomopsis aggregata</i>		scarlet gilia
<i>Juniperus horizontalis</i>		creeping juniper
<i>Juniperus scopulorum</i>		Rocky Mountain juniper
<i>Koeleria macrantha</i>		prairie junegrass
<i>Krascheninnikovia (Ceratooides) lanata</i>	not extant	winter fat
<i>Lewisia triphylla</i>		three-leaved bitterroot
<i>Lilium philadelphicum</i>	not extant	wood lily
<i>Lomatium cous</i>		cous biscuit-root
<i>Lomatium dissectum</i>		fern-leaved desert parsley
<i>Lomatium triternatum</i>		nine-leaved desert parsley
<i>Lonicera ciliosa</i>		orange honeysuckle
<i>Lonicera utahensis</i>		Utah honeysuckle
<i>Machaeranthera canescens</i>		hoary tansy-aster
<i>Machaeranthera pinnatifida</i>		lacy tansy-aster
<i>Matricaria matricarioides</i>		pineapple weed
<i>Mentzelia decapetala</i>	not extant	evening star
<i>Menziesia ferruginea</i>	not extant	fool's huckleberry
<i>Mirabilis nyctaginea</i>		heart-leaf four-o'clock
<i>Osmorhiza occidentalis</i>		Western sweet cicely
<i>Paxistima myrsinites</i>		mountain lover
<i>Pediomelum (Psoralea) agrophyllum</i>		silver-leaf Indian breadroot
<i>Pediomelum (Psoralea) esculentum</i>		large Indian breadroot
<i>Penstemon fruticosus</i>		shrubby beardtongue
<i>Penstemon wilcoxii</i>		Wilcox's beardtongue
<i>Phacelia heterophylla</i>		variable-leaf scorpion weed
<i>Phacelia linearis</i>		thread-leaf scorpion weed
<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i>	not extant T	reed canarygrass
<i>Phlox speciosa</i>		showy phlox
<i>Pinus ponderosa</i>		ponderosa pine
<i>Polanisia dodecandra</i>		red-whisker clammyweed
<i>Polemonium pulcherrimum</i>		beautiful Jacob's ladder
<i>Polygala alba</i>		white milkwort
<i>Polygnum bistortoides</i>		American bistort

<i>Populus deltoides</i>		plains cottonwood
<i>Potentilla pensylvanica</i>	not extant	prairie cinquefoil
<i>Prunus emarginata</i>		bittercherry
<i>Prunus virginiana</i>		chokecherry
<i>Pseudoroegneria spicata</i> (<i>Agropyron spicatum</i>)		bluebunch wheatgrass
<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i>	not extant	Douglas-fir
<i>Psoralidium lanceolatum</i> (<i>Psoralea lanceolata</i>)		lemon scurfpea
<i>Psoralidium tenuiflorum</i> (<i>Psoralea tenuiflora</i>)		slender-flowered scurfpea
<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i>		burr oak
<i>Rhus trilobata</i>		skunk-bush sumac
<i>Ribes americanum</i>	not extant T	wild black currant
<i>Ribes viscosissimum</i>		sticky currant
<i>Rosa arkansana</i>		prairie wild rose
<i>Rubus parviflorus</i>		Western thimbleberry
<i>Salix amygdaloides</i>	not extant T	peach-leaved willow
<i>Salix exigua</i>	not extant T	sandbar willow
<i>Salvia reflexa</i>		lance-leaved sage
<i>Sedum lanceolatum</i>		lance-leaved stonecrop
<i>Senecio canus</i>	not extant	woolly groundsel
<i>Shepherdia argentea</i>		silver buffaloberry
<i>Solidago rigida</i>		stiff goldenrod
<i>Sorbus scopulina</i>		Cascade mountain ash
<i>Synthyris missurica</i>		mountain kittentail
<i>Thlaspi arvense</i> (not native)	not extant T	field pennycress
<i>Trillium ovatum</i>		Western wakerobin; birthroot
<i>Triteleia grandiflora</i> (<i>Brodiaea douglasii</i>)		large triplet lily; wild hyacinth
<i>Vaccinium myrtillus</i> ***		dwarf billberry; whortle-berry
<i>Veratrum californicum</i>		California false hellebore
<i>Xerophyllum tenax</i>		beargrass

* Taxon other than genus and species are not included.

** No entry in this column means there is a specimen at the Lewis and Clark Herbarium; “not extant” means there is no specimen at the L & C Herbarium but we know a specimen was collected by the L & C Expedition because Frederick Pursh references it in his 1813 *Flora Americae Septentrionalis*; “not extant T” means there is no specimen at the L & C Herbarium but we know a specimen was collected because it is referenced in the transmittal list sent from Fort Mandan by Meriwether Lewis to President Jefferson in April, 1805.

*** Phillips 2003, lists this specimen as *Vaccinium parvifolium*. He states that *V. myrtillus* grows east of the Cascades and is not found at Fort Clatsop where the specimen was collected, whereas *V. parvifolium* is common at Fort Clatsop.

SOURCES:

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